

1. (1 pt.)

- This *quick check* is **closed book, notes, etc.**
- You may use a *hand-written* 3 in. × 5 in. **reference card** as announced.
- Use the **classroom and textbook conventions** and terminology.

Read the above carefully; then write your name below:

2. (8 pts.) For each of the following problems on a graph  $G = (V, E)$ , write (1) the name of the textbook's algorithm (from Ch. 14) for the problem and (2) the worst-case asymptotic (big-O) running times of that algorithm.

(a) Unweighted shortest-path.

(b) Weighted nonnegative-edges shortest-path.

(c) Weighted shortest path (with negative-weight edges allowed).

(d) Topological sort.

3. (1 pts.) In the leftmost-child/right-sibling representation (implementation) of a pairing heap, what is the purpose of a third link?